

Solucionario Fisica Tippens 7 25

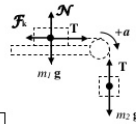
Physics, 6th Edition

*7-27. (Cont.) $a = \frac{58.8 \text{ N} - 7.84 \text{ N}}{10 \text{ kg}}$ or $a = 5.10 \text{ m/s}^2$

To find T , consider only m_2 and make down positive:

$$\Sigma F_y = m_2 a; \quad m_2 g - T = m_2 a; \quad T = m_2 g - m_2 a$$

$$T = (6 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) - (6 \text{ kg})(5.10 \text{ m/s}^2); \quad \boxed{T = 28.2 \text{ N}}$$

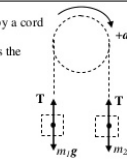


*7-28. Assume that the masses $m_1 = 2 \text{ kg}$ and $m_2 = 8 \text{ kg}$ are connected by a cord that passes over a light frictionless pulley as in Fig. 7-14. What is the acceleration of the system and the tension in the cord?

Resultant force = total mass of system \times acceleration

$$m_2 g - m_1 g = (m_1 + m_2) a \quad a = \frac{m_2 g - m_1 g}{m_1 + m_2}$$

$$a = \frac{(8 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) - (2 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)}{2 \text{ kg} + 8 \text{ kg}} \quad \boxed{a = 5.88 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



Now look at m_1 alone:

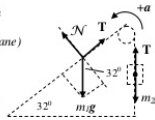
$$T - m_1 g = m_1 a; \quad T = m_1(g + a) = (2 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 + 5.88 \text{ m/s}^2); \quad \boxed{T = 31.4 \text{ N}}$$

*7-29. The system described in Fig. 7-15 starts from rest. What is the acceleration assuming zero friction? (assume motion down plane)

$$\Sigma F_x = m_T a; \quad m_2 g \sin 32^\circ - m_2 g = (m_1 + m_2) a$$

$$(10 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) \sin 32^\circ - (2 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2) = (10 \text{ kg} + 2 \text{ kg}) a$$

$$a = \frac{51.9 \text{ N} - 19.6 \text{ N}}{12 \text{ kg}} \quad \boxed{a = 2.69 \text{ m/s}^2}$$



*7-30. What is the acceleration in Fig. 7-15 as the 10-kg block moves down the plane against friction ($\mu_k = 0.2$). Add friction force \mathcal{F} up plane in figure for previous problem.

$$m_2 g \sin 32^\circ - m_2 g - \mathcal{F} = (m_1 + m_2) a; \quad \Sigma F_y = 0; \quad \mathcal{N} = m_2 g \cos 32^\circ$$

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